INDEX

Abolition in North Carolina, 500–503.

Adams, John, on Armed Neutrality, 258–259; advice to Dana as minister, 262; commissioner of arbitration, 263, 277–278; on attitude of France toward U. S., 266; on money for Russian ministers, 269; on attitude of France and England toward U. S., 277–278; on foreign relations of U. S., 279; nominates Rufus King minister to Russia, 280; wants peace with France, 283.

Adams, John Quincy, minister to Russia, 290–292; instructions, 292; reception, 293; and northwest coast of America, 298–300, 408, 410, 438; on Russian friendship for America, 302; on Russian-American commercial treaty, 302–304, 403–404; on Russian mediation in War of 1812, 308, 310; on England and France, 308–309; minister extraordinary to England and Russia, 314–315; instructions, 316; enters on mission, 318; on token of esteem from Russia, 322, 324; on England's refusal to arbitrate in War of 1812, 324; negotiations, 323–333; received by Russia, 326; transferred from Russia to England, 339; secretary of state, 361; instructions to Campbell, 368–371; on Florida treaty, 376; policy of conciliation, 376–377; instructions to minister, 395–396, 417–418.

Administration, financial, of American trade unions, 219, 248.

Agreements, trade, in trades councils, 702; in industrial unions, 735.

Alaska boundary, 285–286, 295–300, 361–362, 370–371, 373–374, 383, 405–420, 426–438.

Alexander I., friendship for U. S., 284, 286, 293, 300–302, 310, 336, 389; offers mediation in War of 1812, 307–308, 312, 321, 336; withdraws offer, 317, 320, 329, 338; and Romanzoff, 321, 329–330; urges general peace, 334; on consular immunity, 344, 346–347, 354, 363–364; on Russian-American commercial treaty, 360, 370; on Spanish-America, 367–370, 386, 388–390, 421; sells ships to Spain, 370; on U. S. and Holy Alliance, 380; mediator in slave case, 398, 400–402; trade ukase, 407; Spanish revolution, 420; on private war at sea, 440.

Aliens, protection of in Cuba, 30–31, 37, 55–59, 71–73, 84.

American party in North Carolina, 538–540, 548, 551.

"American Recorder," the (N. C.), quoted, 484.

Annapolis Trade Convention, North Carolina delegates to, 460–461.

Anti-federalists in North Carolina, *see* North Carolina.

Appeal, sympathetic, in American trade unions, 138–140.

Arbitration, in labor federations, 661 (note); in trades councils, 706–707.

Armed Neutrality, 258–259, 269, 274, 276–277.

Arntz, E.-R., quoted, 39.

Assemblies of Maryland (1639–42), 759–764, 766–767, 773–776, 778–786, 789–795.

Assembly, national trade, of Knights of Labor, 636–638.
"Assumption" in North Carolina, 476–478.
Atooi Island, 374.
Auditing in American trade unions, 233–234, 242 (and note).
Autonomy, Cuban, 62–63, 66–68, 84, 86–88, 94; trade, 621, 694.

Badger, Geo. E., 516, 518, 520, 522–523, 525–527, 533 (note), 534, 541, 561, 566, 578, 581, 592, 594–596.
Bagot, Sir Charles, 397, 399, 418–420, 424.
Bakers' and Confectioners' International Union, Journeymen, 246.
Baltimore, Lord, *see* Calvert, Cecilius.
Barbers' International Union of America, Journeymen, 182, 183 (note), 215, 225, 244–246.
Barker, W. B., quoted, 64.
Battle, Kemp P., 594 (note), 596.
Bayard, James, as minister to Russia, 314–319, 323, 326, 330, 339.
Bell, John, 559–562.
Belligerency, recognition of, 10–15, 367, 372–373, 377–378, 384–385, 420–421.
Benefits in American trade unions, 167–196; early features, 167–168; death or disability, 168–177, 191, 193, 246–248; sickness, 177–183; out-of-work and travelling loans, 183–191; amounts expended, 191–194; difficulties, 194–196; among railway employees, 723–724.
Benjamin, Judah P., 595 (note).
"Bermuda," the, filibuster, 22.
Biggs, Asa, 535 (note).
Bill of rights of North Carolina, 455–456.
Blacksmiths' and Machinists' International Union, 228.
Blacksmiths, International Brotherhood of, 168, 211.
Blanco, Gen., 61, 63–64, 79, 85, 89, 93.
Bledsoe, Moses A., 555 (note), 595.
Blockade, 360.
Bloodworth, Timothy, 465, 467.
Blount, Wm., 461, 464 (note).
Bluntschli, J. K., quoted, 34, 39.
Boiler Makers and Iron Shipbuilders of America, Brotherhood of, 215, 218 (note), 238–239, 244 (and note), 685, 704.
Bonaparte, Napoleon, alliance with Russia, 293; orders proscription, 294–295; closes Russian ports, 300–301; Russian campaign, 306, 312; makes advances to Russia, 321.
Bonding in American trade unions, 232–233, 244–245.
Bonfils, H., quoted, 34.
Bookbinders, International Brotherhood of, 215, 708 (note).
Boot and Shoe Workers' Union, 116–118, 122–123, 145, 162, 177, 182, 193, 109 (note), 202–205, 213, 217, 225, 231 (note), 232, 233 (note), 235–236, 242, 246, 717 (note), 738–739, 746.
Boycott, in Knights of Labor, 661–662, 745; in Am. Federation of Labor, 662–663, 745; in Am. Labor Union, 662; in trades councils, 713–714; in industrial unions, 745–746.
Bragg, Thomas, 535, 537, 539, 547, 583, 594–595.
Brainthwait, Wm., 753, 760, 796, 800.
Breckenridge, John C., 559–562, 571–572.
Brent, Giles, 752, 760, 773, 777, 796–800.
Brewers' Association, Master, 719.
Brewery Workmen of the United States, National Union of the United, finances of, 114 (note), 224, 225 (note), 227, 232, 246; effect of machinery in, 611; jurisdictional disputes, 650–651, 750; history, 718–720; structure, 727–733; unit of organization 727;

conventions, 727–728; executive board, 728–729; strikes, 730–731, 741; officers, 731–733; functions, 736–750; trade agreements, 736–737; boycott, 745; political activities, 747.
Bribery in diplomatic relations, 269, 275–276.
Brice, A. C., quoted, 62.
Bricklayers' Association of Philadelphia and Baltimore, 614.
Bricklayers' and Masons' International Union of America, 106 (note), 108, 121, 125, 128, 131 (and note), 132–133, 138, 142, 144, 162–164, 192 (note), 197, 200–202, 209, 211–212, 216 (and note), 218, 220–221, 228, 232, 615, 617 (note), 653–654, 685–686.
Bricklayers' and Masons' Union of St. Louis, 703.
Brickmakers' Alliance, National, 119.
Bridge and Structural Iron Workers, International Association of, 685–686.
Brock, Father John, 756, 759.
Brooks-Sumner affair and North Carolina, 538.
Brown, Bedford, 498–499, 570, 580 (note).
Brown, John (of Ossawatomie), 548–551, 553.
Buchanan, James, 537–538, 541, 547–548.
Builders' Association of Chicago, 159.
Building Trades Council, International, 651 (note); history, 679–683, 685; structure, 688, 692–696; functions, 697–715; jurisdictional disputes, 697–702; eight-hour day, 704; trade label, 704; strike, 711–713, 744; and legislation, 714.
Building Trades Council of Chicago, 690; of Cleveland and Vicinity, 690; of Charleston, 713.
Busbee, Quentin, 578 (note), 581.
Cairnes, John Elliot, quoted, 106 (note).
Calhoun, John C., 488–489, 491, 503.
Calvert, Cecilius (Lord Baltimore), 756, 768, 774–775, 777, 802–808.
Calvert, Leonard, 751, 769–770, 774, 780–781, 788–789, 792–793.
Calvo, Carlos, quoted, 24–25, 39.
Calwell, David, 465, 467.
Campbell, Geo. W., as minister to Russia, 368 (and note), 373, 382–383, 392–393.
Canning, George, and U. S., 415, 422.
Canning, Stratford, and U. S., 416.
Capodistrias, Count, on Russia and U. S., 347–351, 353–354, 402, 414.
Car Workers, International Association of, 211.
Carlisle, Calderon, quoted, 18–20, 21.
"Carolina Watchman," 592 (note).
Carpenters and Joiners, Amalgamated Association of [British], 109, 111.
Carpenters and Joiners of America, United Brotherhood of, 115, 139–140, 148, 150–152, 158–159, 173–177, 182, 183 (note), 192 (note), 193, 195, 206, 209, 211, 213, 217, 221–222, 227, 229–230, 232–234, 242, 246, 669 (note), 685–686, 699–700.
Castlereagh, Lord, quoted, 34; on Russia and U. S., 317, 328, 330–331, 395–396.
Caswell, Richard, 454 (and note), 459–462.
Caswell, Fort (N. C.), 576–577, 590.
Cathcart, Lord, on Russia and U. S., 308, 317, 325.
Catherine II. and Armed Neutrality, 257–258; and U. S., 266–268, 271.
Cedar Rapids plan, in railway unions, 687.
Cement Workers, American Brotherhood of, 682 (note).

Central Trades and Labor Council of New Orleans, 634.
Chambers, Wm. L., quoted, 79.
Chandler, Wm. E., quoted, 74.
Chatham Co. (N. C.), 486 (note), 490–492, 512, 539, 541, 597.
Chilomacon, *see* Tayac.
China, trade with northwest coast of America, 298, 405–406.
Cigar Makers' International Union of America, finances of, 106, 108 (and note), 110–112, 116 (note), 121–122, 124, 131 (and note), 132, 135 (note), 137 (note), 138, 139 (and note), 142, 143 (note), 145, 148–150, 152–155, 161, 168–170, 172, 177–179, 184–186, 188–190, 192–193, 198, 201–202, 204–206, 208–209, 212, 214–218, 220, 221 (note), 227, 231 (note), 235 (note), 236, 241–243, 247; and Knights of Labor, 625–626; union label, 657, 659.
Cigar Makers' Official Journal, 212, quoted, 623.
Claiborne, Wm., 753 (note), 754 (and note).
Clarke, Henry T., 567.
Clay, Henry, and Spanish-America, 367; and North Carolina, 488, 490, 508, 514–515, 518.
Cleveland, Grover, quoted, 13, 58–60, 74.
Clingman, Thos. L., 516, 523, 526, 532 (and note), 535 (note), 537, 541–542, 547, 572–574, 583, 595.
Coal Hoisting Engineers, National Brotherhood of, 119, 211.
Colombia, S. A., 421.
Columbia River, 298–299, 426.
Comity of nations, violation of, 23.
Commerce, considered as filibustering, 19; injured in war, 49–50, 52–55.
"Commodore," the, filibuster, 20–21.
Community of funds in trade unions, 108–116.
"Competitor," the, filibuster, 31, 58.
Compromise of 1850 and North Carolina, 527–528, 533.
Constitutional Convention (1787), North Carolina delegates to, 461–464.
Consular immunity, 339–355, 362–364.
Contraband, 258, 281, 296, 439.
Convention expenses in American trade unions, 214–218.
Coöperation, in Knights of Labor, 659; in Am. Federation of Labor, 661.
Coopers' International Union of North America, 247.
Cornwallis, Thos., 751, 796.
Craige, Burton, 573, 586, 595.
Crawford, William H., and Russian relations, 334–335; and North Carolina, 488–491, 508.
Criminal code of Md. (1642), 784–785.
Cuba, condition in before War of 1898, 9–10; methods of warfare in, 9–10, 26; nonrecognition by U. S. as belligerent, 10–15; reasons, 13–15; practical recognition as insurgent, 17; filibustering in, 17–23, 28–31; the Junta, 23–28; alleged rights of intervention by U. S. in, 36–82; for destruction of the *Maine*, 41–47; for self-preservation, 47–49; for commercial and financial reasons, 49–55; for protection of American life and property, 55–59; for sake of humanity, 59–69, 82; for combined reasons, 81; value of American property in, 55; maltreatment of Americans in, 57–59; reconcentration in, 60–66; 74–76, 85, 89; Spain's inability to subdue insurrection in, 67–68; and Spanish Treaty Claims Commission, 69–82.

Dana, Francis, mission to Russia, 257–278; made minister to Russia, 259; instructions, 260; delays, 261–262; not

received, 264–266, 268–275; withdraws, 274, 276–278.
Dana, R. H., quoted, 12.
Daschkoff, André, Russian consul-general in U. S., 286, 290–291, 295, 305, 311, 316 (note), 341–344, 355, 358, 374–375, 406.
"Dauntless," the, filibuster, 22.
Davie, Wm. R., 458, 461–465, 467, 469, 474, 481–482.
Day, Wm. R., 41–42, 85, 88–89, 92.
Death benefit in American trade unions, 168–177, 191, 193, 246–248.
Debs, Eugene V., 725, 726.
Defense fund, finances of, 130–137; in Knights of Labor, 666; in Am. Federation of Labor, 666; in Am. Labor Union, 667; in trades councils, 711–712, 744; in industrial unions, 741.
Delgado case, 57–58.
De Lôme, Señor, 26–27, 85.
Democratic party in North Carolina, *see* North Carolina.
Dick, Robert P., 560 (note), 596.
Diekema, G. J., quoted, 75–77.
Diplomatic negotiations of United States with Russia (Hildt), 257–442.
Disability benefit in American trade unions, 168–177.
Douglas, Stephen A., 534, 541, 546, 558, 560, 562.
Dred Scott case and North Carolina, 540–541.
Dual affiliation, in Knights of Labor, 653–656; in Am. Federation of Labor, 653–657; in Am. Labor Union, 656–657.

Edwards, Weldon N., 586, 595.
Eight-hour day, 614–617, 622; in Knights of Labor, 667–668; in Am. Federation of Labor, 667–669; in Am. Labor Union, 669; in International Building Trades Council, 704; in Colorado, 723.
Electrical Workers, International Brotherhood of, 225, 247, 682 (and note), 686, 701.
Elevator Constructors, National Union of, 701.
Ellis, John W., 542–547, 549, 556–558, 567, 572, 577, 581, 584, 589–593.
Embargo acts, 286, 288, 337.
Employers and trade agreements, 702–703, 735.
Employment, stability of, in building trades, 610 (note).
Engineers, Amalgamated Society of, 630, 652 (note), 748–749.
England, attitude toward America (1781), 267; joins Coalition of 1798, 279; blockade of Europe, 284; war with Russia, 286; blockade of Chesapeake and Delaware, 312; refuses Russian mediation in War of 1812, 316–318, 323; offers to treat with U. S., 317, 323, 330–331; opposes Russia, 357; on Spanish-America, 369, 379, 382, 396; and northwest coast of America, 371, 405, 415–416, 418, 420, 424–425; on slaves in war, 394–402.
Exports, Cuban (1895–96), 10; American (1798–1812), 280 (note), 301 (note).

Farmers' Alliance, 661.
Federalists in North Carolina, *see* North Carolina.
Federation of Labor, American, defense fund in, 133, 666; "organizers" in, 204 (and note); finances of journal of, 213; investments of, 235; history, 622–626, 676–677; structure, 631–649; unit of organization, 632; local federation, 634; state federation, 636 (and note); national industrial union, 636; representative convention, 639–642, 693; referendum, 642; general executive board, 643, 646–647; president, 644–647; finances, 648–649; functions, 650–677; jurisdictional disputes, 650–653, 748–750; dual affiliation,

653–657; working card, 655; trade label, 657–659; coöperation, 661; boycott, 662–663, 713–714, 745; strike, 664–665, 668–669, 743; eight-hour day, 667–669; political activities, 669–670, 673, 675–676; and International Building Trades Council, 682–683, 697–698; and Structural Building Trades Alliance, 685; and United Brewery Workmen, 719–720; and United Mine Workers, 722; and Brotherhood of Railway Employees, 724; and Amalgamated Society of Engineers, 748–749.
Federation of Labor of Chicago, 634–635.
Federation of Organized Trades and Labor Unions, *see* Federation of Labor, American.
Federations, local, state and national, in Knights of Labor, 633–636; in Am. Federation of Labor, 634, 636; in Am. Labor Union, 634, 636.
Fenwick, Cuthbert, 760.
Ferebee, D. D., 568, 596.
Filibustering, laws against, 17–18; expeditions, 18, 20–22; considered as commerce, 19; laxity of U. S. against, 23, 27–30.
Finances of American trade unions, 105–248. *See also* Trade unions.
"Financiers" in American trade unions, 112, 223, 242–243.
Fiore, Pasquale, quoted, 25, 39.
Fisher, Father Philip, 756, 801–802.
Fishing, right of, on northwest coast of America, 407, 417, 420, 428–431, 433–436.
Flack, Horace Edgar, "Spanish-American diplomatic relations preceding the War of 1898," 9–95.
Flint Glass Workers' Union, American, 119–121, 136, 147.
Florida, American occupation of, 367; treaty of, 376, 381–383, 388–389.
Force bill (1833) and N. C., 497.
Foreign ministers, residence at Washington, 354 (note).
Forsyth, John, 381–382, 387.
Founders' Association, National, 156.
France, attitude toward U. S. (1781), 263–266, 277; rupture with U. S., 279; Coalition of 1798, 279; trade prohibitions, 300–302; on Spanish-America, 372, 388; invasion of Spain, 420.
Franklin, Benjamin, advises Dana, 261; on appointment of ministers, 262 (and note); commissioner of arbitration, 263, 277–278; on money for Russian ministers, 269.
Franklin, state of, 472 (and note).
Fuller, Chief Justice, quoted, 77.
Funck-Brentano, quoted, 34.
Furniture Workers' Union of America, International, 168.

Gage, Lyman, quoted, 29.
Gallatin, Albert, as minister to Russia, 313–316, 318–319, 323, 326–330, 334.
Garcia, Calixto, 63.
Garment Cutters' Assembly of Knights of Labor, 619.
Garment Cutters' Union of Philadelphia, 619.
Garment Workers of America, United, 114 (note), 115, 139 (note), 150, 153, 182 (note), 204–205, 214, 223–224, 746.
General Trade Union of Boston, 613.
General Trade Union of City of New York, 613.
Gerard, Thomas, 755, 776.
Ghent, treaty of, Russia and the slavery clause, 394–395, 397–402.
Gilmer, John A., 539, 541, 551–552, 584 (note), 596.
Glass Bottle Blowers' Association of the United States and Canada, 118–121, 124, 129 (note), 133–135, 137 (note), 146–147, 152, 169,

171–172, 191, 198, 200–202, 209, 221–222, 233, 235 (notes).
Glass Bottle Manufacturers' Association, 135.
Glass Workers' International Association of America, Amalgamated, 169 (note), 247.
Gomez, M., 61.
Graham, Wm. A., 516–518, 521–522, 532–533, 541, 561, 566, 592, 595–596.
Granite Cutters' National Union of the United States of America, 107 (note), 116, 118, 128, 132, 142, 144 (note), 148–151, 162, 168, 200, 210, 215–216, 227, 242.
Grant, Gen., quoted, 75, 77.
Gravener, Father John, 756, 758–759.
Greeley, Horace, 533, 536, quoted, 540 (note), 550.
Guilford Co. (N. C.), 486 (note), 490–492, 512, 539, 541, 588 (note), 597.
Gullon, Señor (Duke of Tetuán), 22–26, 28, 54, 84, 91, 95.

Halifax (N. C.), 454; Congress of, 454.
Hall, Wm. Edw., quoted, 11–12, 27–28, 32–33.
Halleck, Gen., quoted, 75.
Harris, Sir James, 270–271.
Harris, Levett, as consul and chargé in Russia, 284, 314, 339, 346–353, 355, 362–363, 395.
Hartford Convention and North Carolina, 483–484, 564.
Hat Finishers' National Trade Association of the United States of America, 106 (note).
Hatters of North America, United, 119–120, 204, 746.
Haywood, Wm. H., 520.
Heat, Frost and General Insulators and Asbestos Workers, National Association of, 682 (note).
Heffter, A. W., quoted, 39.
Hershey, Amos S., quoted, 11–13.
Highlanders of N. C., 454 (and note), 457–458.
Hildt, John C., on "Early diplomatic negotiations of the United States with Russia," 257–442.
Hillsboro, N. C., 501; Convention, 467–471.
Hod Carriers' and Building Laborers' International Union, 685–686.
Holden, William W., 537, 540, 542–545, 547, 559 (note), 560, 565, 570–571, 573, 575, 578–579, 581, 592, 594 (note).
Holy Alliance, and United States, 349, 364, 367–368, 372, 380–381, 385–386, 390–391, 396, 437.
"Horsa," the, filibuster, 21–22.
Horseshoers' International Union of the United States and Canada, Journeymen, 107 (note), 108, 117, 128, 133, 137, 143 (note), 149, 197, 210, 220–221.
Hyatt, P. F., quoted, 62–64, 84.

"Impending Crisis of the South" (H. R. Helper), 550–552, 588 (note).
Impressment, 314, 319, 336, 439.
Indians, sale of munitions of war to, 286, 295, 298–299, 405–406, 410, 432–435, 437; sale of liquor to, 432–435, 437; in Maryland (1639–42), 751–753, 756–758, 777–778, 786–788, 790–791, 795–796, 801; in Virginia (1639–42), 752, 787.
Industrial Congress of the United States, 613, 616–617.
Industrial federations of the United States, 609–612.
Industrial Union, history, 717–726; structure, 727–733; unit of organization, 727; conventions, 727–728; executive board, 728–729; president and other officers, 729–733; functions, 734–750; organization of new members, 734; trade agreements, 735–

737; trade label, 737–739; strikes, 739–744; boycott, 745–746; political activities, 746–748; jurisdictional disputes, 748–750.
Initiative, in American trade union conventions, 216; in American Labor Union, 642; in Knights of Labor, 642.
Insurance in industrial unions, 612.
Insurgency, 15–16.
Internal improvements in North Carolina, 499, 521–522, 542.
International Labor Union, 617.
International Steam Engineer, 213–214.
Intertrade associations, definition of, 609 (and note).
Intervention, authorities on, 32–36; alleged rights of, by United States in Cuba, 36–82; for self-preservation, 47–49; for commercial and financial interests, 49–55; for protection of American life and property in Cuba, 55–59; for sake of humanity, 59–69, 82; for combined reasons, 81; and Spanish Treaty Claims Commission, 69–82.
Investments of American trade unions, 234–236.
Iredell, Gov. James, 493 (and note).
Iredell, Judge James, 458, 466–467, 469, 479–480, 482, 493 (note).
Iron Molders' International Journal, 212.
Iron Molders' Union of North America, 106–107, 114 (note), 117–118, 122, 124, 131 (and note), 132–133, 136, 138, 142, 143 (note), 149, 151 (note), 153, 155–157, 161, 168, 174–176, 178–180, 183, 192–194, 196 (note), 198, 200–201, 203 (note), 206, 209–213, 215–216, 218 (and note), 220–225, 227–228, 231 (note), 232 (note), 235 (note), 238, 240, 244, 247, 685.
Iron, Steel and Tin Workers of the United States, National Amalgamated Association of, 107 (note), 114 (note), 119–121, 135–136, 143 (note), 144, 148, 152, 214, 233 (note), 617–618.

Jackson, Andrew, 488–493, 498, 503, 508, 515.
Jay, John, 263, 266, quoted, 278.
Jefferson, Thomas, commissioner of arbitration (1781), 263, 278; friendly attitude toward Russia, 283–285; sends minister there, 287, 289.
Jesuits in Maryland (1639–1642), 756–759, 763–764, 768–773, 800–808.
Johnson, Fort (N. C.), 576–577, 590.
Johnston, Samuel, 453–454, 458, 465, 467, 471–472, 474, 477, 479, 482.
Joint Conference Board of printing trades unions, 679 (note).
Jones, Willie, 453–455, 458–459, 461, 465–468, 470, 472–473.
Journal of United Labor, 671.
Journals, labor, and boycotts, 745–746.
Junta, Cuban, 21, 23, 25–26, 28, 30.

Kansas-Nebraska Bill and North Carolina, 534–536.
Kennedy, Crammond, quoted, 80.
Kent Island (Md.), 753.
Kentucky Resolutions and North Carolina, 480–481, 483 (note), 564.
King, Rufus, as minister to Great Britain, 279–283.
King, William R., 356–358.
Kirk, William, on "National labor federations in the United States," 609–750.
Knights of Labor, defense fund of, 131–132, 666; sympathetic appeal in, 138; early beneficiary work, 168; history, 619–626, 676; structure, 631–649; unit of organization, 631–632; local federation, 633–634; state federation, 635–636; national trade as-

sembly, 636–638; representative convention, 639, 641, 646; initiative and referendum, 642, 644; general executive board, 643–644, 646; president, 644–647; finances, 647–648; functions, 650–677; jurisdictional disputes, 650; dual affiliation, 653–656; working card, 655; label, 657–658; coöperation, 659–661; boycott, 661–662, 745; strike, 663–664; eight-hour day, 667; political activities, 669–672, 674; and miners' unions, 721.
Know Nothing party in North Carolina, 538–540, 548, 551.
Kodiack, Russian colony, 286.
Kosloff, Russian consul general, 340–344, 346–349, 350–355.

Label, union, finances of, 204–205; in Knights of Labor, 657–658; in Am. Federation of Labor, 657–659; in Am. Labor Union, 659; in trades councils, 704; in industrial unions, 737–739.
Labor Compendium, in legislation, 714.
Labor federations, general, in the United States, 609–610; history, 613–630; structure, 639–649; representative convention, 639–643; general executive board, 643–644; president, 644–647; finances, 647–649; functions, 650–677.
Labor Union, American, history, 627–630; political activities, 628–630; structure, 631–649; unit of organization, 633; local federation, 634; state federation, 636; national industrial union, 636, 638; representative convention, 641–642; initiative and referendum, 642, 644, 647; general executive board, 643–644, 646–647; president, 644–647; finances, 649; functions, 650–677; jurisdictional disputes, 652–653; dual affiliation, 656–657; boycott, 662; strike, 665; defense fund, 667; eight-hour day, 669; political activities, 672–673, 676; and Brotherhood of Railway Employees, 724.
Labor Union, Western, *see* Labor Union, American.
Laborers' Union, International, 682 (note).
La Fayette, Marquis de, and Russian mediation in War of 1812, 335–336.
Lawrence, T. J., quoted, 11, 32.
Leather Workers on Horse Goods, United Brotherhood of, 117, 170, 178, 182, 183 (note), 190 (and note), 192–193, 198, 213–215, 227, 230.
Lee, Fitzhugh, 41–42, quoted, 61.
Le Fur, L., quoted, 29, 48, 56, 66–67.
Legislation and Knights of Labor, 669–672, 674; and Am. Labor Union, 672–673; and Am. Federation of Labor, 669–670, 673, 675–677; and trades councils, 714–715.
Lewger, John, 751, 786.
Lincoln, Abraham, 546, 559–560.
Livingston, Robert, and Russia, 267–268, 274.
Local unions, finances of, 105, 109, 111–121, 124, 161–162, 236–245; in general labor federations, 631; in industrial unions, 727.
Lockouts, revenue for, 130. *See also* Strikes.
Locomotive Engineers, Grand International Brotherhood of, 106 (note), 136, 209, 242.
Locomotive Firemen, Brotherhood of, 107 (note), 136, 152 (note), 209, 245, 686.
Longshoremen, Marine and Transport Workers' Association, International, 119 197, 612, 728, 730, 732 (note), 734.
Lowndes, William, 368 (note),

McDowell, Joseph, 465, 467.
MacFarland, W. W., quoted, 43.
McGarr, Owen, quoted, 62.
Machinists, International Association of, 106, 113, 115, 139

(and note), 143 (note), 149-151, 153, 157-158, 162, 168, 171, 183, 190-191, 192 (note), 193, 198, 203, 206, 209-211, 213, 217, 218 (note), 221, 227, 231 (note), 232 (note), 235-236, 242, 244, 247, 652 (note), 749.
McKinley, Wm., 14-15, 37, 47, 58, 60, 74-76, 84, 91-94.
Maclaine, Alexander, 458, 467.
Macon, Nathaniel, 483, 486-487, 490 (note), 496, 511.
Macon, Fort (N. C.), 577, 590.
Madison, James, sends minister to Russia, 289-291; instructions, 290; message, 304; on Russian mediation in War of 1812, 313; decides Gallatin's standing, 315; instructs ministers, 316; proclamation, 337.
Maine, destruction of the, 38, 40-47, 81, 83.
Mamiani, Count, quoted, 39.
Mangum, Willie P., 498-499, 516-518, 523, 533 (note), 534 (note), 541, 595.
Marble Workers, International Association of, 210.
Mare clausum, 409-411.
Maritime Confederacy, 259, 260 (and note), 391.
Maritime rights, 317; *see also* Impressment.
Martens, G. F. de, quoted, 34.
Martin, Alexander, 461-464, 466, 479.
Maryland during English Civil Wars, 750-808; Indians, 751-753, 777-778, 786-788, 790-791, 795-796, 801; Claiborne's property, 753-755; Jesuits, 756-759, 768-773, 800-808; Assemblies, 759-764, 766-769, 773-776, 778-786, 789-795; laws, 760-763, 766-767, 775, 779-786, 790-795; events of 1641, 764-766; Conditions of Plantation, 768-770; events of 1642, 777-778; Governor's new commission, 788-789; Brent's difficulties with Governor, 796-800.
Maury, Wm. A., 76-79.
Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America, Amalgamated, 114 (note), 140 (note), 200, 239, 245 (note), 727-728, 741-742.
Mecklenburg Co. (N. C.), 571 (note).
Mediation expenses in American trade unions, 199-202.
Metal Trades Alliance, 157.
Metal Trades Federation, history, 679, 683-684; structure, 688, 693-696; strikes in, 711-712, 744; legislation, 714.
Metal Workers' International Union, United, 149.
Mexican War and North Carolina, 521-524.
Middleton, Henry, made minister to Russia, 395; instructions, 395-396, 417; sees Castlereagh, 396; to St. Petersburg, 397; negotiates about Emperor's mediation in War of 1812, 397-399, 402; and northwest coast of America, 412-414, 425-426, 428-434, 437; on private war at sea, 439.
Mills, R. Q., quoted, 40.
Mine Workers of America, United, revenue of, 114 (note), 119, 139-140; expenditures of, 144-145 (and note), 152, 200, 202, 209-211, 213-215, 218; financial administration of, 222, 227, 232 (note), 235-236, 239, 244, 248; jurisdictional disputes, 651 (note); history, 721-722; structure, 727-733; unit of organization, 727; executive board, 728 (note); president and other officials, 729-733; strikes, 731, 741; boycott, 745, 746 (note); political activities, 747; jurisdictional disputes, 750.
Miners' and Laborers' Benevolent Association, 720.
Miners and Mine Laborers, National Federation of, 721.
Miners' Association, American, 720.

Miners' National Association, 720.
Miners' National Progressive Union, 721.
Miners, Western Federation of, 627, 630, 669; history, 722–723; structure, 727; unit of organization, 727; president, 730; strikes, 731, 740–742; functions, 736; trade agreements, 736; political activities, 747–748.
"Minerva," the (N. C.), 485–486.
Minorca, Island of, 267, 357.
Mitchell, John, 728 (note).
Monroe, James, on Russian-American friendship, 307, 334; on Russian mediation in War of 1812, 313; on consular immunity, 343–344; messages, 388–389, 437–438; makes Middleton minister to Russia, 395; and northwest coast of America, 408, 411, 437; his "doctrine," 422–424.
Monroe doctrine, 422–424.
Moore, J. B., quoted, 14.
More, Father Henry, quoted, 763, 807.
Morehead, James M., 515, 541, 582, 584 (note), 595.
Moret, Señor, 86–88.
Moses, Franklin J., 586 (and note), 588.
Musical Union, International, 630.

National labor federations in the United States, by Wm. Kirk, 609–750.
National Labor Union, 614–615.
National League of North America, 620.
"Nationalization and equalization" in American trade unions, 108–116.
Negroes, free, in North Carolina, 500–502.
Nesselrode, Count, and U. S., 321, 335, 346, 354, 360, 362, 382–383, 398–399, 402, 418, 426, 428–430, 440.
Neutrality, laws of U. S. on, 17–18, 19, 23, 26; of rights and goods, 271, 281, 284–285, 293, 314, 321, 359–360, 421, 439.
Newspapers in North Carolina, 485, 527 (note).
Nootka Sound Convention, 298.
North Carolina, state rights and political parties in (1776–1861), 449–599. See analytical table of contents, 449.
Nullification in North Carolina, 492–498.
Nullification in South Carolina, 492, 494–497.

"Observer" (Fayetteville, N. C.), 592 (note).
O'Connell, James, quoted, 195–196, 203.
Officials in American trade unions, 200–204, 206–211, 219–225, 230–233.
Olney, Richard, 52–53.
"Organizers" in American trade unions, 200–204.
Organizing expenses in American trade unions, 199–205, 210.
Organs, official, of American trade unions, 212–214.
Ostermann, Count, and U. S., 270–271, 273–274, 276.
Out-of-work benefit in American trade unions, 183–192.

Pahlen, Count, Russian minister, 290, 304–305.
Painters, Amalgamated, 710.
Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America, Brotherhood of, 149, 153, 162, 177, 193, 240, 244 (and note), 682 (and note), 685–686, 710.
Paris, Treaty of (1898), 70.
"Patriot," the (Greensboro, N. C.), 567 (note), 580 (note), 592 (note).
Pattern Makers' League of North America, 121, 151 (note), 177, 182, 199, 218 (note), 225, 227, 240, 248, 685.
Peoples' Party, National, 672.
"Per capita tax" in American trade unions, 109, 117–121, 246–248.

Phelps, E. J., quoted, 29–30, 49, 54–55, 66–67.
Phillimore, Sir Robert, quoted, 34–35, 48.
Piano and Organ Workers' International Union of America, 114, 169 (note), 182, 215.
Pickering, Timothy, 282.
Pinkney, Charles, 365, 392.
Pinkney, William, mission to Russia, 356–366; withdrawn from London, 306; appointed to Russia, 345; in Naples, 345, 350; to St. Petersburg, 355–356; receptions, 359–360; and northkoff's recall, 358; instructions, 359–360; and northwest coast of America, 361–362; on consular immunity, 363; on Spanish-America, 364; withdraws, 365, 366 (note).
Plasterers' International Association of the United States and Canada, Operative, 686.
Plumbers, Gas Fitters, Steam Fitters and Steam Fitters' Helpers of the United States and Canada, United Association of Journeymen, 114–115, 123–124, 150, 162, 182, 193, 209, 215, 217 (note), 227, 240, 685–686.
Poletica, P. de (Russian minister), 365, 372, 375–381, 384–388, 408–411, 419, 428, 431–432.
Political activities, of American labor federations, 669; of Knights of Labor, 669–672, 674–675; of Am. Federation of Labor, 669–670, 673; of Am. Labor Union, 672–673; of trades councils, 714–715; of industrial unions, 746–748.
Polo, Señor, 27, 45.
Pool, John, 555, 556 (note).
Popular sovereignty in North Carolina, 525–528, 534–536, 540–541, 546–547, 557–558.
Potters, National Brotherhood of Operative, 119–120, 136, 144.
President in American trade unions, the, 200, 207–210, 219–220.
Printing expenses in American trade unions, 211–214.
Printing Pressmen and Assistants' Union of North America, International, 197, 210, 708 (note).
Privateering, 455.
Protection of aliens, in Cuba, 30–31, 37, 57–59, 71–73, 84.
Protestants in Md. (1639–1642), 776.
Puryear, R. C., 535 (note).

Quakers in North Carolina, 400 (and note), 491, 492, 539 (and note), 597.

Railroad Brakemen, Brotherhood of, 686.
Railroad Telegraphers, Order of, 245.
Railroad Trainmen, Brotherhood of, 245, 686.
Railway Conductors of America, Order of, 136, 209, 213 (and note).
Railway Conductors, Grand International Brotherhood of, 686.
Railway Employees' Amalgamated Association of San Francisco, 724.
Railway Employees, Federation of American, 687.
Railway Employees of Winnepeg, United Brotherhood of, 724.
Railway Employees, Supreme Council of the United Orders of, 686.
Railway Employees, United Brotherhood of, 630; history, 723–725; structure, 726–727; unit of organization, 727; conventions, 727–728; executive board, 728–729, 732; strikes, 731, 739–742; officers, 731–732; functions, 736; trade agreements, 736; political activities, 746.
Railway Union, American, 724–725.
Randolph Co. (N. C.), 486

(note), 490–492, 512, 539, 541, 588 (note), 597.
Reconcentration, in Cuba, 9–10, 60–66, 71–72, 74, 85, 89; in Philippines, 75.
Referendum, in American trade union conventions, 216–217; in Am. Labor Union, 642, 644; in Knights of Labor, 642, 644; in Am. Federation of Labor, 642; in Federation of Organized Trades and Labor Unions, 642.
"Register," the (Raleigh), 485, 509, 522, 534 (note), 538 (note).
Regulators' War of 1769–71, 457, 505 (note).
Reid, David S., 528–531, 535, 537, 545, 582–583.
Religious toleration in Md. (1639–1642), 775–776.
Representation, in Knights of Labor, 639; in Am. Federation of Labor, 639–641; in Am. Labor Union, 641.
Republican party in North Carolina, *see* North Carolina.
Retail Clerks' International Protective Association, 200, 203, 206 (note), 209, 211, 244–245.
Revenue of American trade unions, 105–140. *See also* Trade unions.
Rivier, A., quoted, 33–34.
Rodgers, Sion H., 535 (note).
Roman Catholics in Md. (1639–1642), 756–759, 763–764, 768–773, 800–808.
Romanzoff, Count, and U. S., 285–286, 288–289, 294, 298–300, 302–304, 319–330, 333, 406.
Roofers, Damp and Waterproof Workers, International Brotherhood of Composition, 682 (note).
Rush, Richard, 361, 371–372, 395.
Russia, early diplomatic negotiations of the United States with (1776–1824), 257–443; *see* table of contents, 253.
Russian-American Co., 285–286, 295, 405–407, 436.
Sakolski, Aaron Morton, "The finances of American trade unions," 105–248.
Salaries in American trade unions, 205–211.
Sanguily case, 58.
Sanitation in Cuba, 10.
Sawyer Resolutions and North Carolina, 495 (note).
Search, right of mutual, 379, 431, 433, 435.
Secession in North Carolina, 526–527, 564–597.
Secretary-treasurer in American trade unions, the, 207–210, 221–225, 232–233.
"Self-ratification," 388.
Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, Spanish-American War of 1898, 38–40, 46.
Sheet Metal Workers' International Association, Amalgamated, 210, 248, 681, 682 (note), 686.
Sheridan, Gen., raid in Virginia compared with Cuban reconcentration, 65–66.
Sherman, Gen., march to sea compared with Cuban reconcentration, 65–66, 74–75.
Sherman, John, quoted, 84, 92.
Shirt, Waist and Laundry Workers' International Union, 139 (and note), 204, 211.
Short, William, 287–290.
Sick benefit in American trade unions, 177–183, 191–192.
"Silver Heels," the, filibuster, 28.
Slate and Tile Roofers' Union, International, 682 (note).
Slavery in North Carolina, 463–464, 485–490, 499–503, 506–507, 512, 521, 525–563.
Slaves, in time of war, 394–402.
Smith, W. N. H., 552, 561.
Socialism and labor federations in the United States, 610, 628–629, 673, 747–748.
Socialist Labor Party and Am. Federation of Labor, 674.
Sorel, A., quoted, 34.
Southern Convention and North Carolina, 581–584.
Southern Rights Associations, 527, 569.

Southern Rights party in North Carolina, 587 (and note), 589.
Sovereigns of Industry, 616.
Spaight, Richard D., 461, 467, 469.
Spaight, Richard D., Jr., 512.
Spain, and filibustering, 18, 22–23, 25, 27–31; and Cuban Junta, 23–28; and the *Maine*, 41–47; and American-Cuban trade, 52–54; and Americans in Cuba, 57–59; and Cuban reconcentration, 60–66; inability to subdue revolt in Cuba, 67–68; and Spanish Treaty Claims Commission, 69–82; efforts to avoid war with U. S., 83–95; and Russia, 378, 385–386, 390.
Spanish-America, Europe and, 364–365, 367–393, 420–422.
Spanish-American diplomatic relations preceding the War of 1898 (Flack), 9–95.
Spanish Treaty Claims Commission, 54, 55, 56, 69–82.
Spencer, Samuel, 465, 467–469.
Stamp system in American trade unions, 112, 239–240.
State rights and political parties in North Carolina, 1776–1861 (Wagstaff), 453–599. See analytical table of contents, 449.
Stationary Engineers, National Association of, 197.
Stationary Firemen, International Brotherhood of, 651, 720.
Steam and Hot Water Fitters and Helpers, National Association of, 682 (and note), 701.
Steam Engineers, International Union of, 119, 197, 204, 213–214, 651, 701, 719.
Steiner, Bernard C., on "Maryland during English Civil Wars," 750–808.
Stone Cutters' Association of North America, Journeymen, 106 (note), 144, 149, 172, 195, 210, 216, 220.
Stores, destruction of, in war, 51.
Stove Founders' Association, 156.
Strasser, Adolph, 110, quoted, 154 (and note), 184, 222, 623.
Strikes in American trade unions, revenue for, 130–140; expenditure in, 141–166; and Knights of Labor, 663–664; and Am. Federation of Labor, 664–665, 668–669; and Am. Labor Union, 667; and industrial unions, 730–731, 739–744; and trades councils, 744. *See also* Sympathetic strikes.
Strikes, sympathetic, 610; and Knights of Labor, 664; and Am. Federation of Labor, 665; and trades councils, 707–713; and Western Federation of Miners, 722–723; definition of, 743. *See also* Strikes.
Structural Building Trades' Alliance, 651 (note); history, 679, 685–686; structure, 688, 691 (note), 693–696; functions, 697–715; jurisdictional disputes, 698–702; sympathetic strike in, 711–712; and legislation, 714.
Suffrage in North Carolina, 529–531, 545.
Swain, David Lowrie, 499, 510.
Switchmen's Mutual Aid Association of North America, 686.

Table Knife Grinders' National Union of the United States, 211.
Tack Makers' Protective Union of the United States and Canada, 106 (note).
Tailors' Union of America, Journeymen, 218 (note), 248.
Tariff bill of 1820 and North Carolina, 488 (and note).
"Tariff of Abominations" in North Carolina, 492–498.
Tatischeff (Russian minister), 381–382, 387.
Taxation of slaves in North Carolina, 554–557.

Tayac, the, 757–758, 800 (and note).
Taylor, Hannis, 48, 53, 83.
Tetuán, Duke of. *See* Gullon, Señor.
Texas, annexation of, and North Carolina, 514–515, 518.
Thompson, Jacob, 574 (and note).
"Three Friends," the, filibuster, 22, 77.
Tobacco, Cuban crop of (1894–96), 10; Cuban export of, 53, 84; in Maryland (1639–42), 760, 761 (note).
Tories in North Carolina, 456–458.
Trade regulations, U. S. and Russia, 281, 295–296, 298, 340, 407–418, 420, 428–436, 438–439.
Trade Unions, finances of American (Sakolski), 105–248; ordinary revenue, 105–129; early history, 105–109; "per capita tax," 109, 117–121; "nationalization and equalization," 108–116; fixed share of gross receipts, 116–117; wage assessment, 119–121; high dues and large benefits, 121–127; incidental receipts, 127–129; extraordinary revenue, 130–140; for strikes and lockouts, 130–140; defense fund, 131–137; assessment, 137–138; sympathetic appeal, 138–140; strike expenditure, 141–166; early history, 141–143; relative amounts, 144–151; absolute amounts, 151–159; strike restriction, 160–166; beneficiary expenditure, 167–196; early features, 167–168; death or disability, 168–177, 191, 193, 246–248; sickness, 177–183; out-of-work and travelling loans, 183–191; amounts expended, 191–194; difficulties, 194–196; general expenditure, 197–218; portion of income used, 197–199; organizing, mediation and agitation, 199–205, 210; salaries and expenses of business management, 205–214; salaries, 205–211; travelling expenses, 211; postage and printing expenses, 211–214; convention expenses, 214–218; administration, 219–248; staff, 219–225; accounts, 225–227; safeguarding of funds, 227–236; administration of local unions, 236–245; tax collection, 238–240; bookkeeping and accounting, 241–243; safeguarding of funds, 243–245; tabular appendix, 246–248.
Trade Unions, British, 105, 108–110.
Trades and Labor Unions of the Pacific Coast, Representative Assembly of, 680.
Trades Council, local, 689–692.
Trades Council, national, 610; history, 679–687; structure, 688–696; representative convention, 692–694; executive board and president, 694–695; finances, 695–696; functions, 697–715; jurisdictional disputes, 697–702; trade agreements, 702–707; eight-hour day, 704; trade label, 704; working card, 704–706; arbitration, 706–707; strikes, 707–713, 744; walking delegate, 709–711; and legislation, 714–715.
Trades section, 689 (note).
Travelling loans in American trade unions, 183–184, 189–192.
Treaty between U. S. and Great Britain, 394; U. S. and Russia, 439.
Treaty of 1824, 405–440.
Troppau and Laybach, conference of, 396–397.
Trustees of funds in American trade unions, 230–231, 243.
Tryon, Wm., 457–458.
Turkey, and Russia, 271, 300, 399–400, 402–403; and U. S., 280; coalition of 1798, 279.
Turner, Nat, and North Carolina, 501–502.
Tuyll, Baron de, Russian minis-

ter, [illegible]-359, 364-365, 412, 415, 417, 438.
Tyler, John, 517-518, 519 (note), 581.
Typographia, German-American, 114, 145, 172-173, 176-177, 181, 184, 186-189, 192-193, 195, 216.
Typographical Union of North America, International, 106-107, 115, 117, 131 (and note), 133-134, 138, 141-142, 145, 149 (and note), 153, 161, 164-165, 168, 172, 193, 198, 201, 204, 206-209, 212-213, 216 (and note), 218, 220-221, 225-229, 231 (note), 232, 234, 235 (note), 236 (note), 240, 242 (and note), 244, 248, 614, 617 (note), 618, 623, 669, 704 (note), 708 (note), 717.

Ukase of 1821, trade, 407-420.
Unit of organization, in Knights of Labor, 631-632; in Am. Federation of Labor, 632; in Am. Labor Union, 633; in industrial unions, 727.
United States Bank and North Carolina, 498-499, 517.
United States, diplomatic relations with Russia (1776-1824), 257-443. *See* table of contents, 253.
United States, non-recognition of Cuba as belligerent, 10-15; practical recognition as insurgent, 17; and filibustering, 18-23, 27-30; and Cuban Junta, 23-28, 30; alleged rights of intervention in Cuba, 36-41; for destruction of *Maine*, 41-47; for commercial and financial reasons, 49-55; for protection of American life and property in Cuba, 55-59; for sake of humanity, 59-69, 82; for combined reasons, 81; American property in Cuba, 55; maltreatment of Americans in Cuba, 57-58; and reconcentration in Cuba, 60-66, 74; and Spanish Treaty Claims Commission, 69-82; attitude toward Spain's offers of mediation, 83-95; resolutions of Congress authorizing intervention, 94.

Van Buren, Martin, 503 (and note), 515.
Vance, Zebulon B., 561, 573 (and note), 575-576, 595.
Vattel, Emeric de, quoted, 39.
Vaughan, Robert, 779.
Verac, Marquis de, 264-265, 267-270.
Vergennes, Count of, 261, 263, 264 (and note), 266, 277.
Virginia Resolutions and North Carolina, 481 (and note), 564.
Visit, right of, *see* Search, right of mutual.

Wagstaff, Henry M., State rights and political parties in North Carolina, 1776-1861, 449-599.
Wake Co. (N. C.), 578 (and note), 581.
Walking delegate in American trade unions, 709-711.
Walpole, Lord Horatio, 327 (and note), 332.
War, destruction of stores in, 51; destruction of property in, 55-57, 71-72.
Warfare, methods of, in Cuba, 9-10, 26, 60.
Watch Case Engravers' International Association of America, 169 (note).
Wayne Co. (N. C.), 588.
Webb, Sidney, quoted, 108.
Wellington, George, quoted, 67.
Weyler, Gen., reconcentration orders, 9-10, 60, 65, 74.
Wheaton, Henry, quoted, 35, 39, 43.
White, Father Andrew, 756-758, 771-773, 801.
Williamson, Hugh, 460-461, 464, 473-474, 477-478.
Wilmington, N. C., 498 (note), 501, 571, 574.
Wilmot Proviso and North Carolina, 521-524.
Wilson, G. G., quoted, 16.
Window Glass Blowers' Association, 107 (note).

Wise, Henry A., 537, 549.
Wood, Jas. P., 78.
Woodford, Stewart L., 44, 51, 83–95.
Wood Workers' International Union of America, Amalgamated, 699–701.
Woolsey, Theodore, quoted, 35, 49, 83.
Working card, in Knights of Labor and Am. Federation of Labor, 655–656; in trades councils, 704–706.
Workingmen's Association of North Carolina, 553–557.
Woronzow, Count, Russian ambassador to England, 279–283.

JA 2
J65
v. 24